

Trend Study 19B-16-02

Study site name: Nephi Dump.

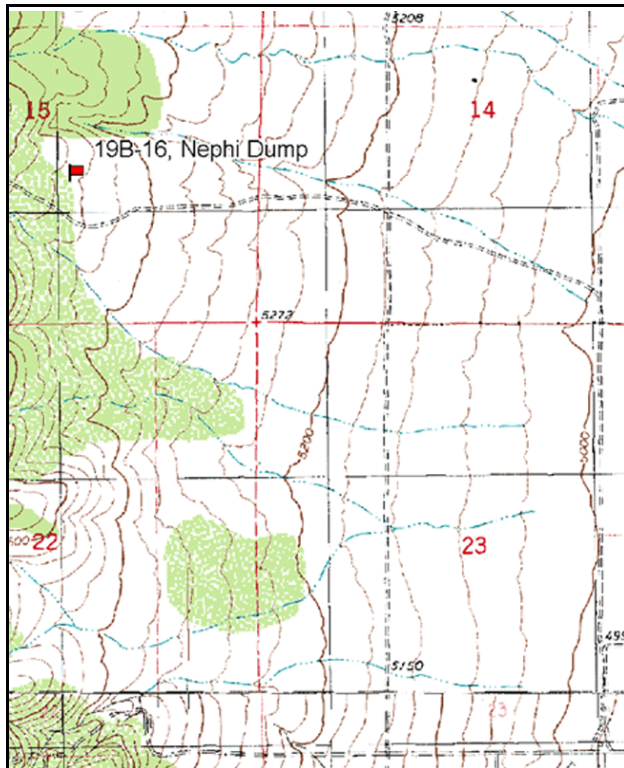
Vegetation type: Stansbury Cliffrose.

Compass bearing: frequency baseline 344 degrees magnetic.

Frequency belt placement: line 1 (11 & 95ft), line 2 (34ft), line 3 (59ft), line 4 (29ft).

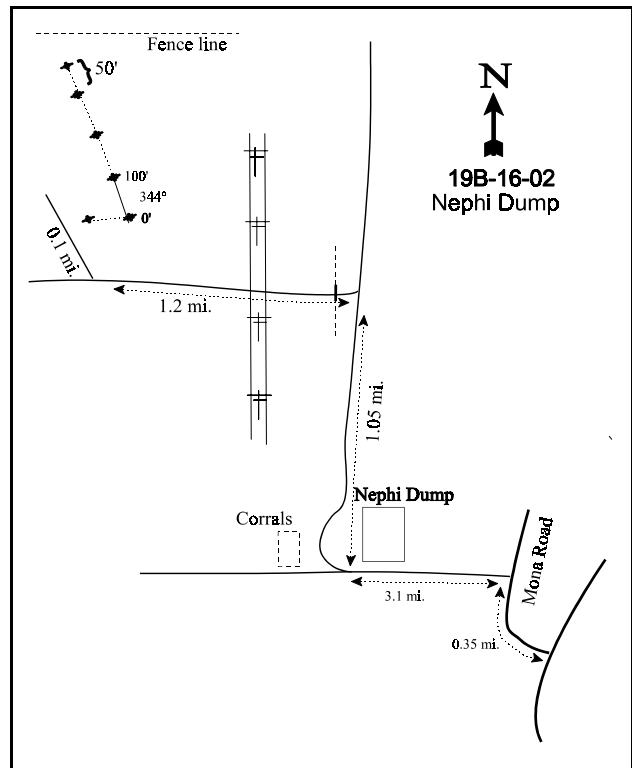
LOCATION DESCRIPTION

From the Nephi City Dump, travel north on a gravel road for 1.05 miles and then turn left (west) just after passing through a cattle guard. Travel west for 1.25 miles and turn right (north) onto a faint road and go 0.1 mile. At this point, there is a small stockpile and a short red steel stake. From here, walk east a short distance to the 0-foot mark of the frequency baseline, marked by a steel fencepost with a red browse tag, number 3942, attached.



Map Name: Slate Jack Canyon

Township 12S, Range 1W, Section 15



Diagrammatic Sketch

GPS: NAD 27, UTM 12S 4402117 N 421042 E

DISCUSSION

Nephi Dump - Trend Study No. 19B-16

The Nephi Dump trend study samples deer winter range located northwest of Nephi on the east side of Long Ridge. The site has a slope that varies from relatively level to 5%. Aspect is south to southeast at an elevation of 5,600 feet. The range type is mountain big sagebrush, interspersed with Utah juniper and Stansbury cliffrose. The site is located within an area of about 40 acres that was not burned by the extensive fires of 1996. Much of the surrounding vegetation has been burned in 1986 and 1996. It was reported in the past that use may be concentrated in this unburned area, but deer use in both readings since the burn (1997 and 2002) has been rather light. Cattle also use the area, but at lower rates compared to wildlife. A pellet group transect read on site in 2002 estimated 31 deer days use/acre (76 ddu/ha) and 7 cow days use/acre (16 cdu/ha).

The soil is light brown in color with rock and pavement scattered on the surface. Soil textural analysis indicates a clay loam, and chemical analysis reveals soils to be neutral in reactivity (pH of 6.9). The effective rooting depth was estimated at 9 inches. Average soil temperature was 71°F measured at 11 inches in depth in 1997. Vegetation and litter cover have been adequate to protect against most erosion, although the major deterrent to erosion on this site is the gentle slope. Due to drought conditions in 2002, bare ground increased and litter decreased, but the erosion condition class was still determined as stable.

The key browse species is mountain big sagebrush, which provided 60% of the browse cover in 2002. Identification of this species has been problematic in the past due to differing growth forms. It is likely that a minor component of basin big sagebrush also exists on the site. Population density was estimated at 1,920 plants/acre in 1997, increasing to 2,220 plants/acre in 2002. The sagebrush population has generally shown light to moderate use in all years. Percent decadence has been moderate, ranging from a low of 20% in 1997 to a high of 44% in 2002. The proportion of the population expressing poor vigor has ranged from 8% in 1983 to 28% in 1997. Recruitment has been low in all sampling years, although the population appears to have stabilized at its present density. Annual leader growth averaged 2.2 inches in 2002. Stansbury cliffrose also provides some palatable forage, but it occurs infrequently on the site. Utilization is heavy on available plants. Other browse on the site include stickleaf low rabbitbrush, white-stemmed rubber rabbitbrush, and broom snakeweed. Point-centered quarter data estimated 52 juniper trees/acre in 2002.

Perennial herbaceous species have steadily increased in sum of nested frequency since site establishment in 1983. Crested wheatgrass and Sandberg bluegrass are the dominant grasses. Together they provided 74% of the grass cover in 2002. Both have remained at stable nested frequency values. Bluebunch wheatgrass is also fairly abundant. Cheatgrass and Japanese brome are scattered throughout the site, but appear to have stabilized with the understory community as they have remained at similar levels in 1997 and 2002. Forbs contribute little to forage or ground cover. Perennial species have been infrequent since the site was established in 1983. Annual forbs were moderately abundant in 1997 and 2002, primarily pale alyssum and bur buttercup.

1983 APPARENT TREND ASSESSMENT

This is a poor condition site characterized by a lack of effective ground cover and excessive erosion. Plant composition consists of a declining population of mountain big sagebrush and increasing populations of broom snakeweed and stickleaf low rabbitbrush. The Stansbury cliffrose population is stable to declining and there is an overabundance of cheatgrass in the understory. Utah juniper is present but not rapidly increasing. The overall trend appears to be declining.

1989 TREND ASSESSMENT

Shrub interspaces remain relatively bare as there is little vegetation ground cover present. Percent bare ground has declined, while percent pavement and rock cover combined have increased. Erosion is still occurring, but the level slope keeps erosion to a minimum. The soil trend is stable. Mountain big sagebrush shows a decline in density, increased percent of plants in poor vigor, and an increase in decadence. Reproduction is also poor with no seedling or young plants encountered. The increasers, stickyleaf low rabbitbrush and broom snakeweed, have also increased in density. The browse trend is slightly down. Both Sandberg bluegrass and bluebunch wheatgrass have significantly increased in sum of nested frequency since 1983. Herbaceous understory sum of nested frequency has increased since 1983 as well. The herbaceous understory trend is slightly upward.

TREND ASSESSMENT

soil - stable (3)

browse - slightly down (2)

herbaceous understory - slightly up (4)

1997 TREND ASSESSMENT

The soil trend continues to be stable. Some erosion is still apparent, but it does not appear excessive. Percent cover for bare ground is slowly declining, but so is percent litter cover. The browse trend is slightly downward with a declining mountain big sagebrush density and an increase in the percent of plants with poor vigor. The dead to live ratio is currently 1:3, with few seedling or young plants encountered. The stickyleaf low rabbitbrush density has increased again, while the broom snakeweed population appears to have stabilized. The herbaceous understory trend is upward with a large increase in perennial herbaceous understory sum of nested frequency. More desirable grasses such as bluebunch wheatgrass, crested wheatgrass, and Sandberg bluegrass are slowly increasing in abundance on the site.

TREND ASSESSMENT

soil - stable (3)

browse - slightly down (2)

herbaceous understory - up (5)

2002 TREND ASSESSMENT

Soil trend is stable. Litter cover continues to progressively decline on the site, and bare ground increased to 17%. However, herbaceous cover remains high and sum of nested frequency for perennial grasses and forbs increased. Erosion remains minimal. Trend for browse is stable. Mountain big sagebrush slightly increased in density and vigor improved. Decadence increased from 20% to 44% which is not surprising with drought. Reproduction remains limited with only 20 young plants/acre being sampled. The increasers, stickyleaf low rabbitbrush and broom snakeweed have stable to declining populations in 2002. Trend for the herbaceous understory is stable. Sum of nested frequency for perennial grasses and forbs slightly increased. Crested wheatgrass and Sandberg bluegrass remain the dominant species.

TREND ASSESSMENT

soil - stable (3)

browse - stable (3)

herbaceous understory - stable (3)

HERBACEOUS TRENDS --
Herd unit 19B, Study no: 16

Type	Species	Nested Frequency				Quadrat Frequency				Average Cover %	
		'83	'89	'97	'02	'83	'89	'97	'02	'97	'02
G	Agropyron cristatum	_a 7	_a 17	_b 143	_b 133	3	7	51	47	9.05	8.84
G	Agropyron intermedium	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	.03
G	Agropyron spicatum	_a 10	_{ab} 30	_{ab} 33	_b 38	4	15	13	16	1.42	1.89
G	Bromus japonicus (a)	-	-	22	15	-	-	8	6	.12	.05
G	Bromus tectorum (a)	-	-	183	163	-	-	63	63	4.46	2.77
G	Oryzopsis hymenoides	1	5	-	4	1	2	-	2	-	.03
G	Poa pratensis	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
G	Poa secunda	_a 103	_b 149	_b 161	_b 182	42	51	57	62	4.20	5.09
G	Sitanion hystrix	9	8	8	4	5	5	4	3	.07	.21
Total for Annual Grasses		0	0	205	178	0	0	71	69	4.58	2.83
Total for Perennial Grasses		133	209	345	363	56	80	125	131	14.75	16.11
Total for Grasses		133	209	550	541	56	80	196	200	19.34	18.94
F	Agoseris glauca	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	.00
F	Alyssum alyssoides (a)	-	-	_b 264	_a 151	-	-	90	60	3.04	.37
F	Astragalus calycosus	-	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
F	Astragalus eurekaensis	_a -	_{ab} 2	_b 10	_c 31	-	1	5	14	.07	1.23
F	Castilleja linariaefolia	-	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	.01	.00
F	Camelina microcarpa (a)	-	-	10	-	-	-	4	-	.02	-
F	Calochortus nuttallii	_a 2	_a 6	_b 18	_a 1	1	2	10	1	.10	.00
F	Chorispora tenella (a)	-	-	4	6	-	-	1	2	.03	.30
F	Comandra pallida	2	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
F	Collinsia parviflora (a)	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	3	-	.01
F	Cymopterus spp.	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	2	-	.03
F	Lactuca serriola	_a -	_{ab} 2	_b 9	_a -	-	1	5	-	.02	-
F	Microsteris gracilis (a)	-	-	3	2	-	-	1	2	.00	.01
F	Phlox austromontana	-	2	1	1	-	1	1	1	.00	.03
F	Phlox longifolia	_a -	_b 13	_b 17	_c 40	-	7	9	20	.04	.27
F	Ranunculus testiculatus (a)	-	-	189	199	-	-	65	68	1.19	2.71
F	Senecio multilobatus	-	-	5	1	-	-	2	1	.01	.00
F	Sisymbrium altissimum (a)	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	.00
F	Sphaeralcea coccinea	-	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	.00	-
F	Tragopogon dubius	-	3	2	-	-	1	1	-	.03	-
F	Unknown forb-annual (a)	-	-	4	-	-	-	2	-	.01	-
F	Unknown forb-perennial	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
F	Vicia americana	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	.03	-
F	Zigadenus paniculatus	-	1	4	-	-	1	2	-	.01	-

T y p e	Species	Nested Frequency				Quadrat Frequency				Average Cover %	
		'83	'89	'97	'02	'83	'89	'97	'02	'97	'02
	Total for Annual Forbs	0	0	474	365	0	0	163	136	4.30	3.41
	Total for Perennial Forbs	6	35	70	82	3	18	38	41	0.34	1.59
	Total for Forbs	6	35	544	447	3	18	201	177	4.65	5.01

Values with different subscript letters are significantly different at alpha = 0.10

BROWSE TRENDS --

Herd unit 19B, Study no: 16

T y p e	Species	Strip Frequency		Average Cover %	
		'97	'02	'97	'02
B	Artemisia tridentata vaseyana	65	71	10.92	9.01
B	Cercocarpus montanus	0	1	-	-
B	Chrysothamnus nauseosus	2	1	.79	.98
B	Chrysothamnus viscidiflorus stenophyllus	40	46	5.49	4.12
B	Cowania mexicana stansburiana	2	0	.78	-
B	Gutierrezia sarothrae	34	19	.69	.15
B	Juniperus osteosperma	1	1	3.40	.68
	Total for Browse	144	139	22.08	14.94

CANOPY COVER --

Herd unit 19B, Study no: 16

Species	Percent Cover	
	'97	'02
Juniperus osteosperma	-	7

Key Browse Annual Leader Growth

Herd unit 19B , Study no: 16

Species	Average leader growth (in) '02
Artemisia tridentata wyomingensis	2.2

Point-Quarter Tree Data

Herd unit 19B , Study no: 16

Species	Trees per Acre '02	Average diameter (in) '02
Juniperus osteosperma	52	3.9

BASIC COVER --

Herd unit 19B, Study no: 16

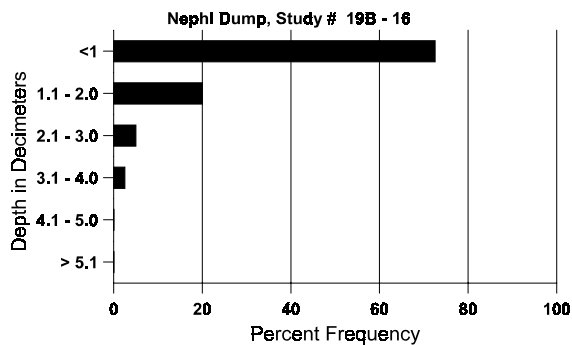
Cover Type	Nested Frequency		Average Cover %			
	'97	'02	'83	'89	'97	'02
Vegetation	372	353	.25	5.00	38.75	41.17
Rock	247	267	13.25	13.00	9.50	10.58
Pavement	287	282	10.00	16.75	18.19	12.17
Litter	374	374	59.00	50.75	39.46	30.07
Cryptogams	135	231	4.00	4.50	3.96	14.77
Bare Ground	247	277	13.50	10.00	7.75	16.69

SOIL ANALYSIS DATA --

Herd Unit 19B, Study no: 16, Nephi Dump

Effective rooting depth (in)	Temp °F (depth)	pH	%sand	%silt	%clay	%OM	PPM P	PPM K	dS/m
9.1	71.0 (10.7)	6.9	42.0	27.4	30.6	2.9	7.7	284.8	0.7

Stoniness Index



PELLET GROUP FREQUENCY --

Herd unit 19B, Study no: 16

Type	Quadrat Frequency		Pellet Transect	
	'97	'02	Pellet Groups per Acre 02	Days Use per Acre (ha) 02
Rabbit	22	5	-	-
Deer	17	12	400	31 (76)
Cattle	8	1	78	7 (16)

BROWSE CHARACTERISTICS --

Herd unit 19B, Study no: 16

A Y G R E	Form Class (No. of Plants)	Vigor Class								Plants Per Acre	Average (inches) Ht. Cr.	Total				
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8				9	1	2	3
Artemisia tridentata vaseyana																
S	83	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0		0
	89	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0		0
	97	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	60		3
	02	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0		0
Y	83	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	300		9
	89	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0		0
	97	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	100		5
	02	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	20		1
M	83	39	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	66	-	-	2200	22 24	66
	89	28	18	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	47	1	3	1700	34 30	51
	97	45	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	54	-	18	1440	24 33	72
	02	36	19	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	60	-	-	1220	24 31	61
D	83	17	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	-	8	900		27
	89	14	11	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	1	9	1066		32
	97	9	9	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	1	380		19
	02	29	16	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	33	-	-	980		49
X	83	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0		0
	89	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0		0
	97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	540		27
	02	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	420		21
% Plants Showing <u>Moderate Use</u> <u>Heavy Use</u> <u>Poor Vigor</u> <u>%Change</u>																
'83 36% 00% 08% -19%																
'89 35% 14% 18% -31%																
'97 38% 00% 28% +14%																
'02 32% 09% 15%																
Total Plants/Acre (excluding Dead & Seedlings) '83 3400 Dec: 26%																
'89 2766 39%																
'97 1920 20%																
'02 2220 44%																
Cercocarpus montanus																
D	83	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0		0
	89	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0		0
	97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0		0
	02	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	20		1
% Plants Showing <u>Moderate Use</u> <u>Heavy Use</u> <u>Poor Vigor</u> <u>%Change</u>																
'83 00% 00% 00%																
'89 00% 00% 00%																
'97 00% 00% 00%																
'02 00% 00% 100%																
Total Plants/Acre (excluding Dead & Seedlings) '83 0 Dec: 0%																
'89 0 0%																
'97 0 0%																
'02 20 100%																

A G E	Y R	Form Class (No. of Plants)									Vigor Class				Plants Per Acre	Average (inches) Ht. Cr.		Total
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	1	2	3	4				
Chrysothamnus nauseosus																		
M	83	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	100	26	27	3
	89	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	100	19	22	3
	97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	0
	02	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	42	74	0
D	83	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0			0
	89	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0			0
	97	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	40			2
	02	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	20			1
% Plants Showing		<u>Moderate Use</u>			<u>Heavy Use</u>			<u>Poor Vigor</u>			<u>%Change</u>							
'83		00%			00%			00%			+ 0%							
'89		33%			00%			00%			-60%							
'97		00%			00%			00%			-50%							
'02		00%			00%			00%										
Total Plants/Acre (excluding Dead & Seedlings)												'83	100	Dec:	0%			
												'89	100		0%			
												'97	40		100%			
												'02	20		100%			
Chrysothamnus viscidiflorus stenophyllus																		
Y	83	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	33			1
	89	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0			0
	97	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	40			2
	02	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	60			3
M	83	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	300	18	20	9
	89	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	-	-	-	700	13	14	21
	97	79	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	78	-	1	-	1580	17	18	79
	02	89	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	89	-	-	-	1780	16	22	89
D	83	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	66			2
	89	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	33			1
	97	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	1	160			8
	02	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	-	-	8	540			27
X	83	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0			0
	89	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0			0
	97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20			1
	02	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100			5
% Plants Showing		<u>Moderate Use</u>			<u>Heavy Use</u>			<u>Poor Vigor</u>			<u>%Change</u>							
'83		00%			00%			00%			+46%							
'89		00%			00%			05%			+59%							
'97		00%			00%			02%			+25%							
'02		00%			00%			07%										
Total Plants/Acre (excluding Dead & Seedlings)												'83	399	Dec:	17%			
												'89	733		5%			
												'97	1780		9%			
												'02	2380		23%			

A G E	Y R	Form Class (No. of Plants)									Vigor Class				Plants Per Acre	Average (inches) Ht. Cr.		Total
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	1	2	3	4				
Cowania mexicana stansburiana																		
M	83	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	166	27	25	5
	89	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	100	22	25	3
	97	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	20	64	66	1
	02	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	58	37	0
D	83	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0			0
	89	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	33			1
	97	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	20			1
	02	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0			0
% Plants Showing		<u>Moderate Use</u>			<u>Heavy Use</u>			<u>Poor Vigor</u>			<u>%Change</u>							
'83		40%			00%			00%			-20%							
'89		00%			100%			25%			-70%							
'97		00%			100%			00%										
'02		00%			00%			00%										
Total Plants/Acre (excluding Dead & Seedlings)												'83	166	Dec:	0%			
												'89	133		25%			
												'97	40		50%			
												'02	0		0%			
Gutierrezia sarothrae																		
S	83	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0			0
	89	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0			0
	97	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	120			6
	02	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0			0
Y	83	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	333			10
	89	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	133			4
	97	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	400			20
	02	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	20			1
M	83	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	-	-	-	833	15	15	25
	89	68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	68	-	-	-	2266	10	9	68
	97	75	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	70	-	-	-	1500	11	11	75
	02	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	1	-	-	400	7	8	20
D	83	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0			0
	89	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	133			4
	97	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	20			1
	02	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	260			13
X	83	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0			0
	89	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0			0
	97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40			2
	02	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	660			33
% Plants Showing		<u>Moderate Use</u>			<u>Heavy Use</u>			<u>Poor Vigor</u>			<u>%Change</u>							
'83		00%			00%			00%			+54%							
'89		00%			00%			03%			-24%							
'97		00%			00%			01%			-65%							
'02		00%			00%			38%										
Total Plants/Acre (excluding Dead & Seedlings)												'83	1166	Dec:	0%			
												'89	2532		5%			
												'97	1920		1%			
												'02	680		38%			

A G E	Y R	Form Class (No. of Plants)									Vigor Class				Plants Per Acre	Average (inches) Ht. Cr.		Total
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	1	2	3	4				
Juniperus osteosperma																		
Y	83	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	33		1	
	89	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	66		2	
	97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0		0	
	02	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0		0	
M	83	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	0	
	89	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	0	
	97	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	20	-	1	
	02	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	20	-	1	
% Plants Showing		<u>Moderate Use</u>			<u>Heavy Use</u>			<u>Poor Vigor</u>			<u>%Change</u>							
'83		00%			00%			00%			+50%							
'89		00%			00%			00%			-70%							
'97		00%			00%			00%			+ 0%							
'02		00%			00%			00%										
Total Plants/Acre (excluding Dead & Seedlings)												'83	33	Dec:	-			
												'89	66		-			
												'97	20		-			
												'02	20		-			
Purshia tridentata																		
M	83	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	0	
	89	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	0	
	97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	11	16	
	02	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	0	
% Plants Showing		<u>Moderate Use</u>			<u>Heavy Use</u>			<u>Poor Vigor</u>			<u>%Change</u>							
'83		00%			00%			00%										
'89		00%			00%			00%										
'97		00%			00%			00%										
'02		00%			00%			00%										
Total Plants/Acre (excluding Dead & Seedlings)												'83	0	Dec:	-			
												'89	0		-			
												'97	0		-			
												'02	0		-			